

檢索欄位


- 篇名 Title
- 作者關鍵字 Keyword
- 摘要 Abstract
- 控制詞彙 MeSH Term
- 全文 Full Text
- 所有欄位 All Fields




影響檢索結果的相關性！

檢索欄位: 哪一篇文章相關性高? (糖尿病)

1

<u>一位第二型糖尿病患飲食行為修正之護理經驗~跨理論模式之運用</u> 	陳淑玲;黃秋玲	志為護理-慈濟護理雜誌	8卷1期	2009/02	台灣	105-112
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2

<u>智慧型觀光醫療服務推薦系統之設計與實作</u> 	羅濟群;程鼎元;陳志華;盧盈蓉;陳昌民	資訊管理學報	16卷_S期	2009/01	台灣	131-152
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近年來，隨著經濟成長、人民生活水準的提高、醫學藥物進步，民眾的平均年齡已顯著的延長，銀髮族、樂活族(Lifestyles Of Health And Sustainability, LOHAS)人口逐漸增加，而國人疾病型態及死亡原因，也由原來的急性傳染病和急性疾病，轉變成慢性疾病，如心臟病、**糖尿病**、高血壓等。本研究有鑑於觀光醫療的未來需要，提出一套有效的決策支援系統(Decision Support Systems, DSS)-智慧型觀光醫療服務推薦系統(Intelligent Medical Tourism

檢索欄位：哪一篇文章相關性低？ (roselle洛神花)

[The efficacy of **roselle** \(*Hibiscus sabdariffa* Linn.\) flower tea as oral negative contrast agent for MRCP study.](#)

1 Varavithya V, Phongkitkarun S, Jatchavala J, Ngeonthom S, Sumetchotimaytha W, Leelasithorn V.

J Med Assoc Thai. 2005 Jun;88 Suppl 1:S35-41.

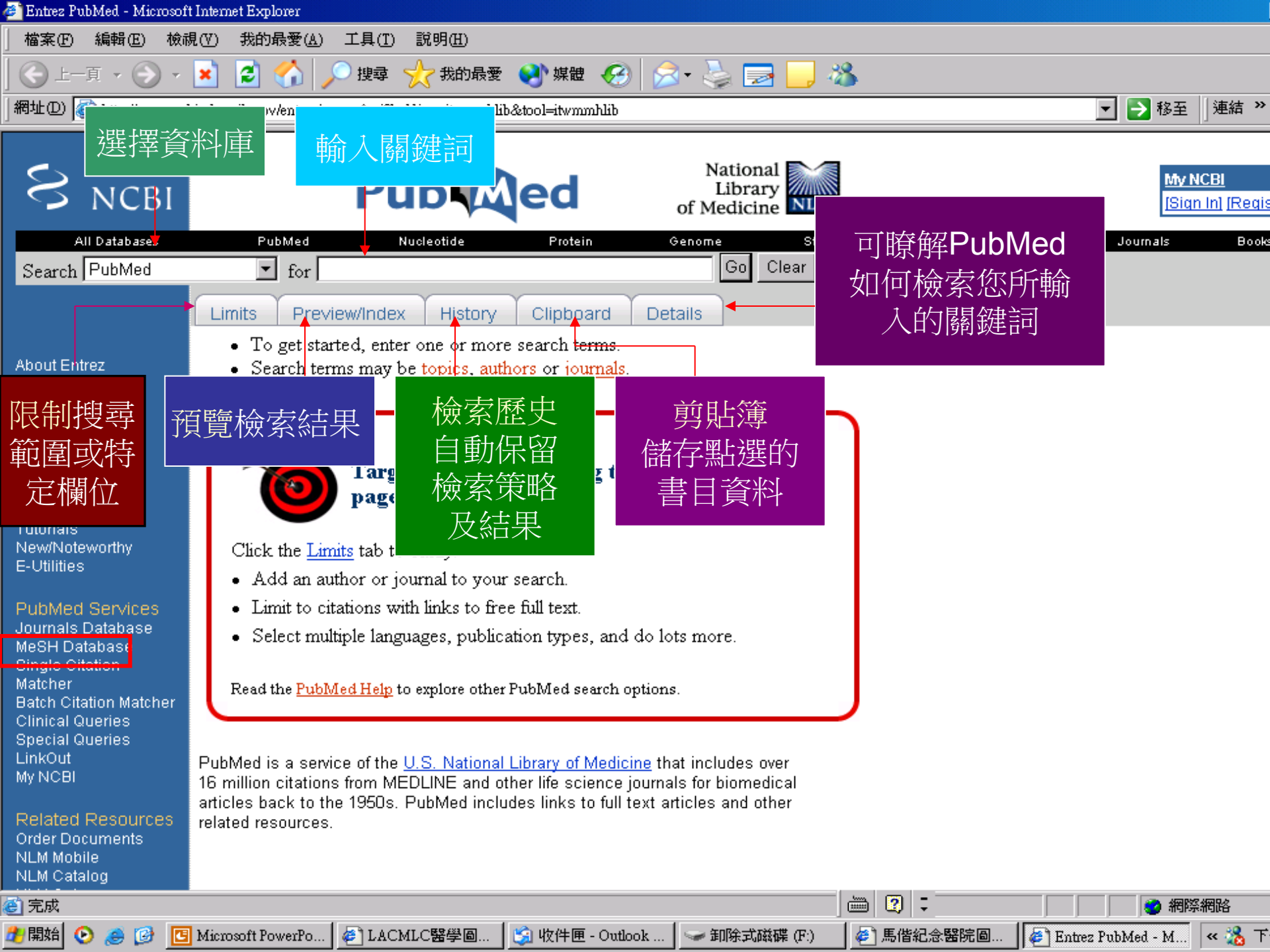
[Cost-effectiveness of interferon gamma release assays vs tuberculin skin tests in health care workers.](#)

2 de Perio MA, Tsevat J, **Roselle** GA, Kralovic SM, Eckman MH.

Arch Intern Med. 2009 Jan 26;169(2):179-87.

Inhibition of low-density lipoprotein oxidation and up-regulation of low-density lipoprotein receptor in HepG2 cells by tropical plant extracts.

3 Twelve edible plant extracts rich in polyphenols were screened for their potential to inhibit oxidation of low-density lipoprotein (LDL) in vitro and to modulate LDL receptor (LDLr) activity in cultured HepG2 cells. The antioxidant activity (inhibition of LDL oxidation) was determined by measuring the formation of conjugated dienes (lag time) and thiobarbituric acid reagent substances (TBARS). Betel leaf (94%), cashew shoot (63%), Japanese mint (52%), semambu leaf (50%), palm frond (41%), sweet potato shoot, chilli fruit, papaya shoot, **roselle** calyx, and maman showed significantly increased lag time (>55 min, $P < 0.05$) and inhibition of TBARS formation ($P < 0.05$) compared to control. LDLr was significantly up-



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All Database PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome S
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PubMed is a service of the [U.S. National Library of Medicine](#) that includes over 16 million citations from MEDLINE and other life science journals for biomedical articles back to the 1950s. PubMed includes links to full text articles and other related resources.

PubMed: Advance Search (進階介面)

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Details

輸入關鍵字、布林邏輯、檢索編號

Search

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Clear

Search Builder

指定欄位檢索

All Fields

AND

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AND
OR
NOT

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[Instructions](#)

Search History

檢索歷史(保留8hr)

看此筆檢索結果

Search

Most Recent Queries

Time

Result

#2 Search PPI

21:56:16

[5556](#)

#1 Search GERD

21:56:10

[21423](#)

Clear History

- MeSH Major Topic
- MeSH Subheading
- MeSH Terms
- Pagination
- Pharmacological Action
- Publication Date
- Publication Type
- Secondary Source ID
- Substance Name
- Text Word
- Title
- Title/Abstract

- Options
- AND 點#數字
- OR 彈跳選項
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- Details
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PubMed: Details

Search Details

Query Translation: 系統的最終的檢索策略

```
"gastroesophageal reflux"[MeSH Terms] OR  
("gastroesophageal"[All Fields] AND "reflux"[All Fields])  
OR "gastroesophageal reflux"[All Fields] OR "gerd"[All  
Fields]
```

[MeSH Terms]: 醫學主題標題詞

[TIAB]: Title 篇名與 Abstract 摘要

[Text Word]: 所有文字欄位，含 Title、Abstract、MeSH terms、Publication Types、Substance Names、

Personal Name

[All Fields]: 所有欄位

Search URL

Result

21120

Translations: 系統的轉譯過程 控制詞彙

```
"gastroesophageal reflux"[MeSH Terms] OR ("gastroesophageal"[All  
GERD Fields] AND "reflux"[All Fields]) OR "gastroesophageal reflux"[All  
Fields] OR "gerd"[All Fields] 自由詞彙
```

Database:

PubMed

User query: 使用者輸入關鍵字

GERD

PubMed: Search



U.S. National Library of Medicine
National Institutes of Health

Search: PubMed

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gastroesophageal reflux AND PPI AND hoarseness

Search

Results: 17

Use of endoluminal antireflux therapies for obese patients with GERD.

1. White B, Jeansonne LO, Cook M, Chavarriaga LF, Goldenberg EA, Davis SS, Smith CD, Khaitan L, Lin E.

Obes Surg. 2009 Jun;19(6):783-7. Epub 2008 Oct 7.

PMID: 18839080 [PubMed - in process]

[Related articles](#)

Treatment of postnasal drip with proton pump inhibitors: a prospective, randomized, placebo-controlled study.

2. Pawar S, Lim HJ, Gill M, Smith TL, Merati A, Toohill RJ, Loehrl TA.

Am J Rhinol. 2007 Nov-Dec;21(6):695-701.

PMID: 18201449 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

[Related articles](#)

Combined pH-metry/impedance monitoring increases the diagnostic yield in patients with atypical gastroesophageal reflux symptoms.

3. Bajbouj M, Becker V, Neuber M, Schmid RM, Meining A.

Digestion. 2007;76(3-4):223-8. Epub 2007 Dec 21.

Find related data

Database: Select

Find items

Search details

```
("gastroesophageal  
reflux"[MeSH Terms] OR  
("gastroesophageal"[All  
Fields] AND "reflux"[All  
Fields]) OR "gastroesophageal
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Search PubMed for

diabetes mellitus AND
Hemoglobin A1c AND
fasting plasma glucose AND
diagnosis

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To get started with PubMed, enter one or more search terms.

All: 723 Review: 25

Items 1 - 20 of 723

Page 1 of 37 Next

- 1: [Fructose consumption and consequences for glycation, plasma triacylglycerol, and body weight: meta-analyses and meta-regression models of intervention studies.](#)
Livesey G, Taylor R.
Am J Clin Nutr. 2008 Nov;88(5):1419-37.
PMID: 18996880 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related Articles](#)
- 2: [Colesevelam hydrochloride therapy in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus treated with metformin: glucose and lipid effects.](#)
Bays HE, Goldberg RB, Truitt KE, Jones MR.
Arch Intern Med. 2008 Oct 13;168(18):1975-83.
PMID: 18852398 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related Articles](#)
- 3: [Conventional and advanced implant treatment in the type II diabetic patient: surgical protocol and](#)

Recent Activity

- [diabetes mellitus AND Hem...](#) (7) [Turn Off](#)
- [diabetes mellitus \(254470\)](#)
- [diabetes mellitus AND hem...](#) (7)

All: **254470** Review: 35479

Items 1 - 20 of 254470 Page 1 of 12724 Next

- 1: [Phosphorus-31 magnetic resonance spectroscopy of skeletal muscle in maternally inherited diabetes and deafness A3243G mitochondrial mutation carriers.](#)
van Elderen SG, Doornbos J, van Essen EH, Lemkes HH, Maassen JA, Smit JW, de Roos A.
J Magn Reson Imaging. 2008 Dec 18;29(1):127-131. [Epub ahead of print]
PMID: 19097109 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]
[Related Articles](#)
- 2: [Increased FOXP3 expression in small-bowel mucosa of children with coeliac disease and type 1 diabetes mellitus.](#)
Vorobjova T, Uibo O, Heilman K, Rago T, Honkanen J, Vaarala O, Tillmann V, Ojakivi I, Uibo R.
Scand J Gastroenterol. 2008 Dec 19:1-9. [Epub ahead of print]
PMID: 19096978 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]
[Related Articles](#)
- 3: [Novel Association of HK1 with Glycated Hemoglobin in a Non-Diabetic Population: A Genome-Wide](#)

Recent Activity

Turn Off

- DM AND hba1c AND fpg AND
- diabetes mellitus AND Hem...
- diabetes mellitus (254470)
- diabetes mellitus AND hem...

再用同樣的方法
分別將其他詞逐一檢索

All Databases PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure OMIM **PMC** Journals Books
 Search PubMed for #15 AND #16 AND #17 AND #18 **Preview** Go Clear [Advanced Search](#) [Save Search](#)

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Limits **Preview/Index** **History** **Clipboard** **Details**

New Try the new Advanced Search
 Incorporating Limits, History, Preview/Index, Details, and Citation Search

- Search History will be lost after eight hours of inactivity.
- Search numbers may not be continuous; all searches are represented.
- To save search indefinitely, click query # and select Save in My NCBI.
- To combine searches use #search, e.g., #2 AND #3 or click query # for more options.

Search	Most Recent Queries	Time	Result
#20	Search #15 AND #16 AND #17 PIC	22:03:53	1191
#19	Search #15 AND #16 AND #17 AND #18 PICO	22:03:26	723
#18	Search diagnosis	21:50:21	6247821
#17	Search fasting plasma glucose	21:50:07	12153
#16	Search Hemoglobin A1c	21:49:52	15043
#15	Search diabetes mellitus	21:49:35	254470
#14	Search DM AND hb a1c AND FPG AND diagnosis 縮寫危機	21:49:13	19
#13	Search diabetes mellitus AND Hemoglobin A1c AND fasting plasma glucose AND diagnosis	21:40:30	723

Clear History

PubMed: 彈性組合 P I C O

Search History

Search	Most Recent Queries	Time	Result
#7	Search #3 AND #4 I O	22:42:40	74
#6	Search #2 AND #3 P I	22:42:28	2734
#5	Search #2 AND #3 AND #4 P I O	22:41:03	72
#4	Search hoarseness O	22:39:04	3593
#3	Search PPI OR PPIs OR proton pump inhibitor OR proton pumps I	22:35:25	44162
#2	Search gastroesophageal reflux OR GERD OR GORD OR esophageal reflux OR gastro-esophageal reflux OR gastro-oesophageal reflux P	22:32:10	24041
#1	Search gastroesophageal reflux AND PPI AND hoarseness	22:29:18	17

- 避免某個面向檢索結果很低，影響整體檢索結果
- 檢索結果低時，易修正檢索策略
- 方便後續彈性組合檢索
- PICO何重要？取決臨床問題特性、檢索者目的和時間、文獻需求質量



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Search PubMed for (#26) AND (specificity[Title/Abstract]) Go Clear Advanced Search Save Search

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Display Summary Show 20 Sort By Send to

All: 71 Review: 2

Items 1 - 20 of 71 Page 1 of 4 Next

- 1: [Validation of the German Diabetes Risk Score with metabolic risk factors for type 2 diabetes](#)
Schulze MB, Boeing H, Häring HU, Fritsche A, Joost HG.
Dtsch Med Wochenschr. 2008 Apr;133(17):878-83. German.
PMID: 18415912 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related Articles](#)
- 2: [Role of fasting plasma glucose, glycated haemoglobin and homeostatic model assessment in the detection of glucose intolerance in adult hypopituitary patients during growth hormone replacement therapy.](#)
Colson A, Walker D, Besser GM, Grossman AB, Chew SL, Jenkins PJ, Drake WM, Monson JP.
Horm Res. 2008;69(2):83-8. Epub 2007 Dec 5.
PMID: 18059088 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related Articles](#)
- 3: [Evaluation of beta-cell function in diabetic Taiwanese children using a 6-min glucagon test.](#)
Tung YC, Lee JS, Tsai WY, Hsiao PH.
Eur J Pediatr. 2008 Jul;167(7):801-5. Epub 2007 Sep 15.
PMID: 17874132 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related Articles](#)
- 4: [Combined use of fasting plasma glucose and glycated hemoglobin A1c in a stepwise fashion to](#)

Recent Activity Turn Off Clear

- (((diabetes mellitus OR d... (71)
- (((diabetes mellitus OR d... (90)
- (((diabetes mellitus OR d... (89)
- (((diabetes mellitus OR d... (99)
- (((diabetes mellitus OR d... (125) PubMed

Limit

New Try the new Advanced Search Incorporating Limits, History, Preview/Index, Details, and Citation Search

Limit your search by any of the following criteria.

Search by Author Add Author CLEAR

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Journal Name (Title or abbreviation)

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Results will be from any of these journals.

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Languages CLEAR

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- AIDS
- Bioethics
- Cancer
- Complementary Medicine
- History of Medicine

Type of Article CLEAR

- Clinical Trial
- Editorial
- Letter
- Meta-Analysis
- Practice Guideline
- Randomized Controlled Trial
- Review

More Publication Types

- Addresses
- Bibliography

Ages

- All Infant: birth-23 months
- All Child: 0-18 years
- All Adult: 19+ years
- Newborn: birth-1 month
- Infant: 1-23 months
- Preschool Child: 2-5 years
- Child: 6-12 years
- Adolescent: 13-18 years
- Adult: 19-44 years
- Middle Aged: 45-64 years

Tag Terms

Default Tag: All Fields

◎Clinical trial控制實驗
 ◎Meta-Analysis統合分析
 ◎Practice Guideline
 臨床照護指引
 ◎RCT's—隨機控制實驗，
 是回答therapy問題的最佳研究方法
 ◎Review文獻回顧

同一框格可複選OR
 不同框格間為AND

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One page.

- 1: [HbA\(1c\) as a screening tool for detection of Type 2 diabetes: a systematic review.](#)
Bennett CM, Guo M, Dharmage SC.
Diabet Med. 2007 Apr;24(4):333-43. Epub 2007 Mar 15. Review. Erratum in: Diabet Med. 2007 Sep;24(9):1054.
PMID: 17367307 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
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- 2: [Targeted screening for undiagnosed diabetes reduces the number of diagnostic tests. Inter99\(8\).](#)
Glümer C, Jørgensen T, Borch-Johnsen K.
Diabet Med. 2004 Aug;21(8):874-80.
PMID: 15270791 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
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- 3: [Screening for type 2 diabetes and impaired glucose metabolism: the Australian exper](#)
Colagiuri S, Hussain Z, Zimmet P, Cameron A, Shaw J; AusDiab.
Diabetes Care. 2004 Feb;27(2):367-71.
PMID: 14747215 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related Articles](#)
- 4: [Physiological changes in circulating mannose levels in normal, glucose intolerant, and diabetic](#)

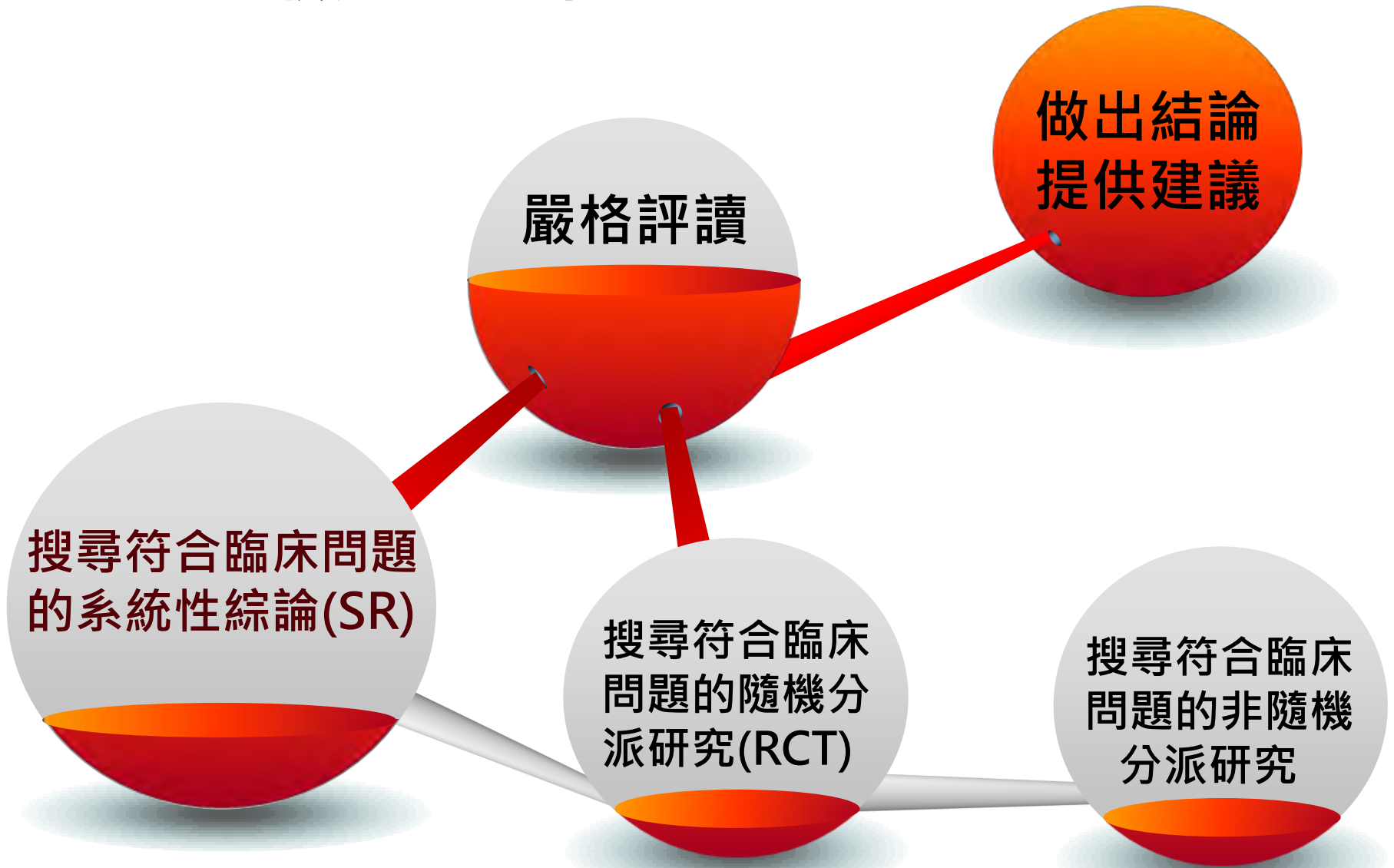
Recent Activity

Turn Off Clear

- (((diabetes mellitus OR d... (5)
- (((diabetes mellitus OR d... (71)
- (((diabetes mellitus OR d... (90)
- (((diabetes mellitus OR d... (89)
- (((diabetes mellitus OR d... (99) PubMed

注意!
Limit中之刊名及publication type
若不甚清楚 或 限制條件太多
檢索結果可能會偏少

檢索策略



PubMed：檢索技巧

- 使用 MeSH Term與列舉同義字
- 彈性組合 P I C O
- 透過線索修正關鍵字
- 最佳化篩選 Clinical Queries
- 指定期刊 ACP J Club Cochrane Reviews...
- 限制條件 Limits
- 限定欄位 [title][til][sb][tiab]

檢索功能提升效率

關鍵字

- 以Mesh term檢索關鍵字
- 使用布林邏輯AND、OR將關鍵字串聯

搜尋方式

- 先以[P&I]進行搜尋 再依結果納入其他關鍵字與同義字
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檢索功能

- 使用advanced search 並且智慧組合關鍵字(P&I、P&I&C、P&I&C&O)
- 使用檢索語法例如：Child*、Aspirin[ti]、Clopidogrel[tiab]等
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- 使用related articles (link) 連結更多關鍵字



PubMed: Search Strategy (中級班)

Search	Most Recent Queries	Time	Result
#13	Search #6 Limits: Humans, Female, Meta-Analysis, Randomized Controlled Trial, Core clinical journals, Middle Aged: 45-64 years ⑥ Limits	02:01:25	<u>28</u>
#12	Search (#8) AND (Therapy/Broad[filter])	01:50:56	<u>99</u>
#11	Search (#8) AND (Therapy/Narrow[filter]) ⑤ Clinical Queries	01:50:37	<u>6</u>
#10	Search (#6) AND systematic[sb]	01:50:22	<u>157</u>
#9	Search #6 AND (" <u>ACP journal club</u> "[Journal] OR " <u>Cochrane database of systematic reviews (Online)</u> "[Journal]) ④ 指定期刊	01:29:22	<u>19</u>
#8	Search #2 AND #3 AND (#4 OR <u>atypical</u>) ③ 修正關鍵字	01:14:53	<u>165</u>
#7	Search #3 AND #4 I O	22:42:40	<u>74</u>
#6	Search #2 AND #3 P I ① 使用MeSH / 同義字	22:42:28	<u>2734</u>
#5	Search #2 AND #3 AND #4 P I O ② 彈性組合	22:41:03	<u>72</u>
O #4	Search hoarseness	22:39:04	<u>3593</u>
I #3	Search PPI OR PPIs OR proton pump inhibitor OR proton pumps	22:35:25	<u>44162</u>
P #2	Search gastroesophageal reflux OR GERD OR GORD OR esophageal reflux OR gastro-esophageal reflux OR gastro-oesophageal reflux	22:32:10	<u>24041</u>
#1	Search gastroesophageal reflux AND PPI AND hoarseness 初級PICO(快速法)	22:29:18	<u>17</u>

關鍵字

(pneumonia OR respiratory Insufficien*)
AND (chlorhexidine* OR palmason)
AND ventilator-associated pneumonia

PubMed (pneumonia OR respiratory Insufficien*) AND (chlorhexidine* OR palmason) AND v Search

Display Settings: Summary, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to: Filter your results:

Results: 4

Filters activated: published in the last 5 years. Clear all to show 6 items.

1. Oral hygiene care for critically ill patients to prevent ventilator-associated pneumonia.

Shi Z, Xie H, Wang P, Zhang Q, Wu Y, Chen E, Ng L, Worthington HV, Needleman I, Furness S. Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2013 Feb 14;2013(2):CD008101. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD008101. PMID: 23939759 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] Related citations

Clinical queries

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找到 0 篇

2. Toothbrushing for critically ill mechanically ventilated patients: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized trials evaluating ventilator-associated pneumonia.

Alhazzani W, Smith O, Muscedere J, Medd J, Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2013 Feb;41(2):646-55. doi: 10.1097/CCM.0b013e3182938383. PMID: 23263588 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] Related citations

找到 1 篇



找到 1 篇

3. Effectiveness of oral care in the prevention of ventilator-associated pneumonia: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized trials.

Zamora Zamora F. Enferm Clin. 2011 Nov-Dec;21(6):308-19. doi: 10.1016/j.enfcli.2011.09.008. Epub 2011 Nov 25. Review. Spanish. PMID: 22118800 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] Related citations

- All (88)
- Clinical Trial (16)
- Costs/Narrow (2)
- English & Humans (60)
- Free Full Text (21)
- Full text (85)
- Meta-analysis (4)
- Randomized Controlled Trial (16)
- Systematic Reviews (20)
- Therapy/Broad (58)
- Therapy/Narrow (18)
- CDSR (1)
- ACP (0)
- BMJ (0)

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New feature

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- 各種資料庫的檢索方式與技巧
- 布林邏輯的使用
- 檢索策略擬定
- 檢索功能之運用
- 找到想要的文獻